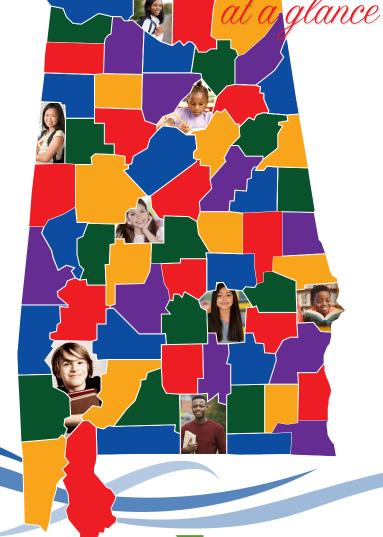
PUBLIC EDUCATION at a glance



PARTNERSHIP
SREAT SCHOOLS FOR EVERY CHILD

2015 EDITION • www.aplusala.org

PUBLIC EDUCATION at a glance

A+ has compiled this data to provide information on the state of education in Alabama using the most current data available. Contact us with questions or comments.

For more information, contact Thomas Rains, Vice President of Operations and Policy, at thomas@aplusala.org or (334) 279-1886.

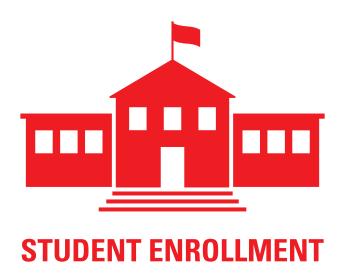


Home of the Alabama Best Practices Center and A+ College Ready

A+ Education Partnership is a statewide, non-partisan, non-profit organization that works to shape policy, improve teaching and learning, and engage communities in ongoing conversations about the best ways to create great schools for every child and build a bright future for Alabama.

Book designed and data compiled by:
Thomas Rains, Vice President of Operations and Policy
Jill West, Communications Director
Andrew Mitchell, Program Manager, Birmingham Education Foundation

For additional copies, please contact Jill West at jill@aplusala.org or (334) 279-1886



STUDENT ENROLLMENT

State Demographics 2014-15 School Year

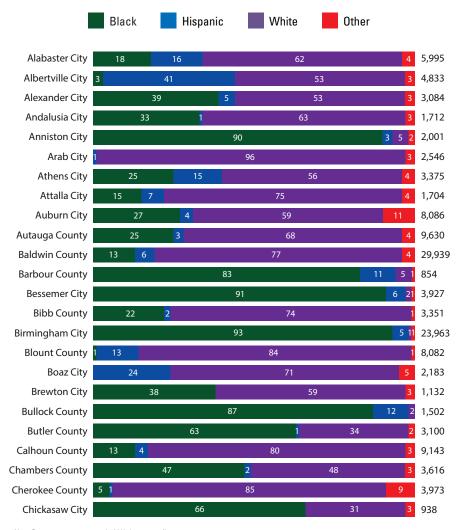


	State	
Student Characteristics	Number	Percentage
RACE		
Asian	10,068	1.37%
Black	242,722	33.12%
Hispanic	44,884	6.12%
American Indian	6,272	0.86%
Multi-Race	14,767	2.01%
Pacific Islander	596	0.08%
White	413,648	56.44%
GENDER		
Male	375,529	51.23%
Female	357,428	48.77%
OTHER CHARACTERISTICS		
Special Education		
Gifted Students	61,431	8.25%
Children with Disabilities	82,355	11.07%
Free/Reduced Lunch Qualifiers	384,758	52.49%
Urban	388,655	53.02%
Rural	344,311	46.98%



2014-15 School Year

The following charts show the racial and ethnic demographics of each school system. The total number of students enrolled is at the far right of each line.

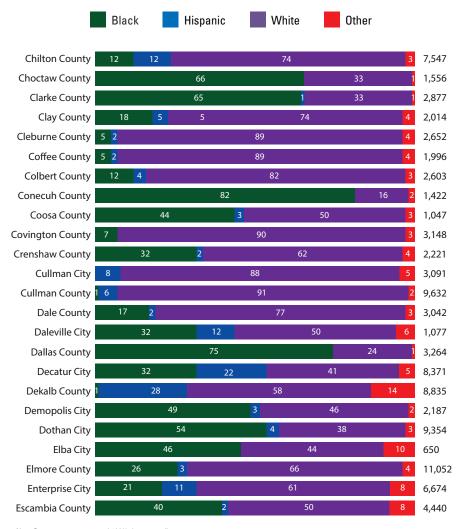




2014-15 School Year

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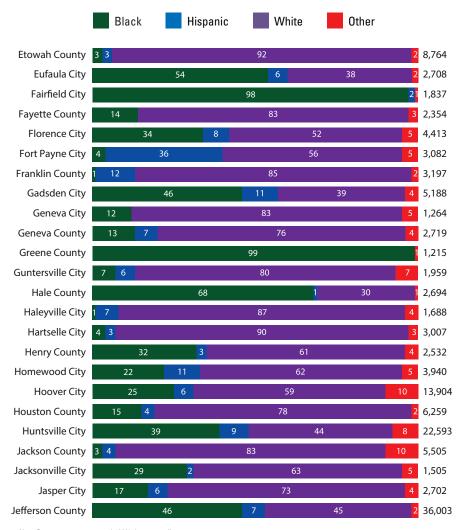




2014-15 School Year

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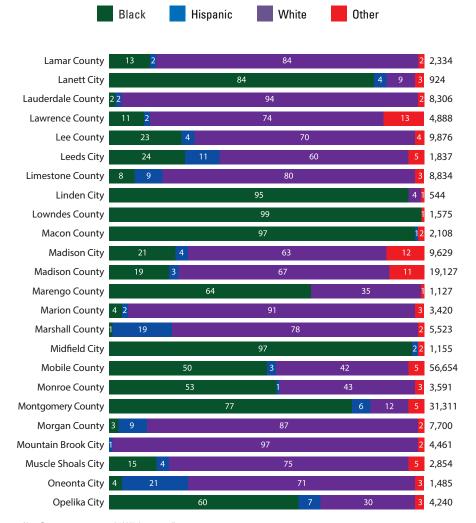
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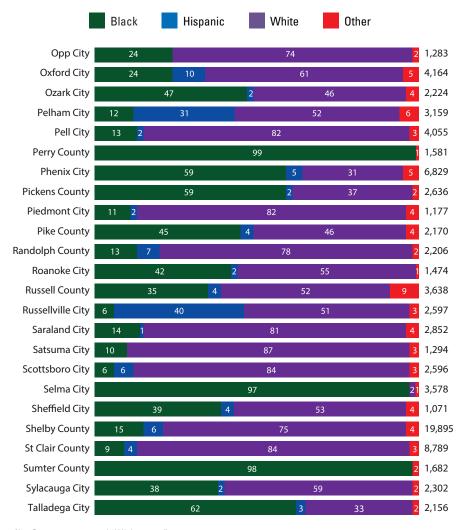




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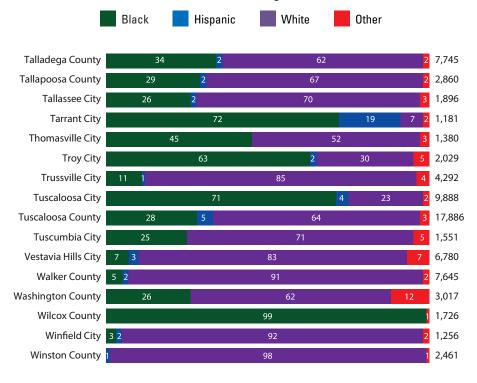
The total number of students enrolled is at the far right of each line.





2014-15 School Year

The following charts show the racial and ethnic demographics of each school system. The total number of students enrolled is at the far right of each line.





STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT

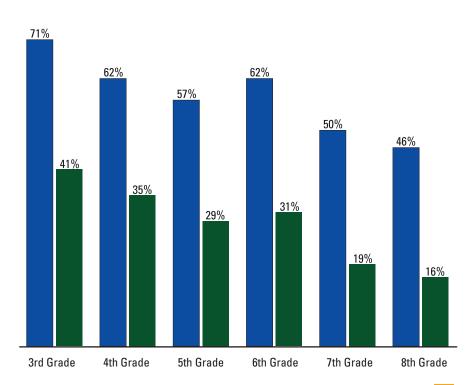
ACT Aspire Math Achievement Gaps: Low-Income Students



Percentage of students scoring Levels III & IV on the ACT Aspire math section in 2013-14

2013-14 was the first year the ACT Aspire was given to all students in 3rd-8th and 10th grades. Level III on the ACT Aspire corresponds to "Meets Academic Content Standards." Level IV corresponds to "Exceeds Academic Content Standards." ACT Aspire scores have a much closer correlation to the NAEP. This helps Alabama rank among the top "truth-tellers" in the nation with its standardized test scores, according to Achieve.





9

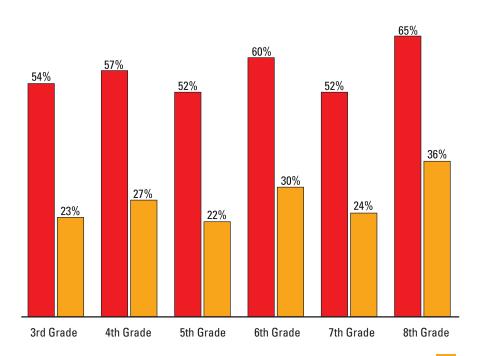
ACT Aspire Reading Achievement Gaps: Low-Income Students



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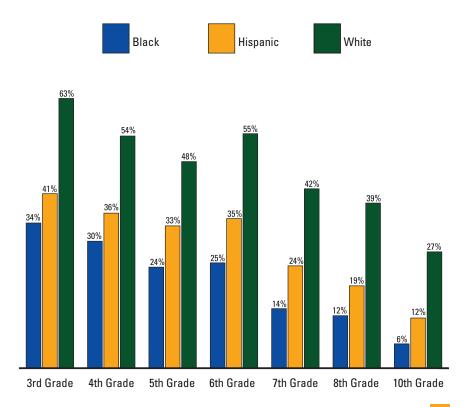
10

ACT Aspire Math Achievement Gaps: Black and Hispanic Students



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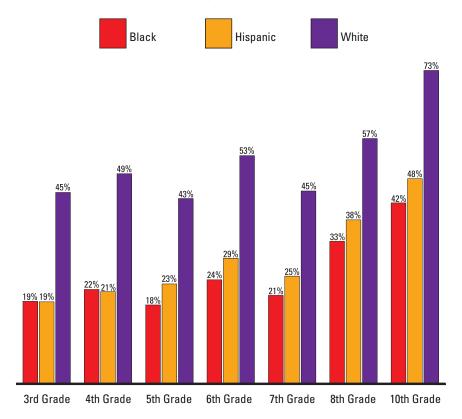


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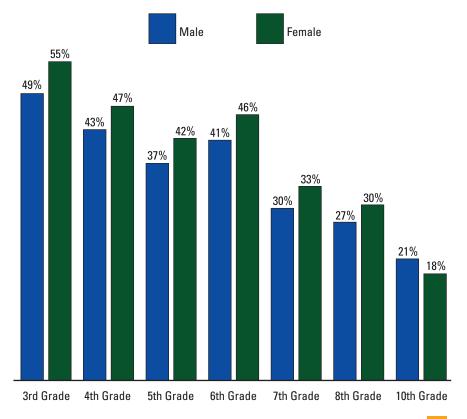


ACT Aspire Math Achievement Gaps: Males and Females



Percentage of students scoring Levels III & IV on the ACT Aspire math section in 2013-14

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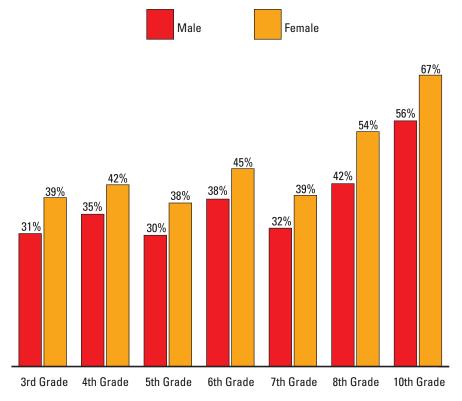


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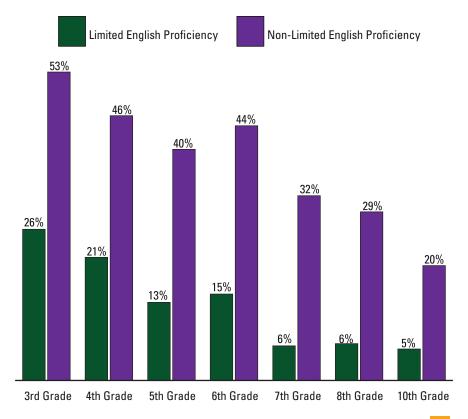


ACT Aspire Math Achievement Gaps: English Language Learners



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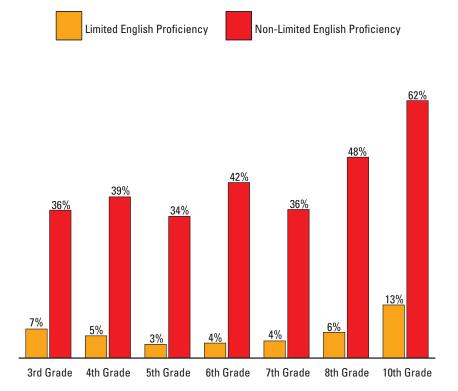


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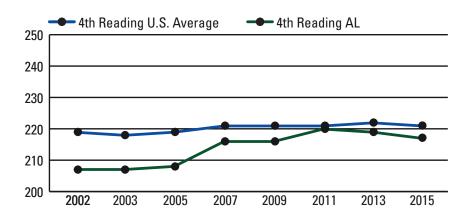


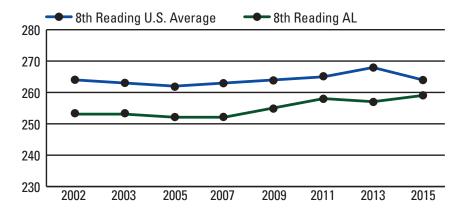
NAEP Assessment Scores: How Alabama Compares in Reading



Trends in scores on the National Assessment of Educational Progress in 4th and 8th grade reading

· Alabama has closed the gap in 4th grade, but still lags the nation in 8th grade.





Note: The NAEP Mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Some apparent differences between estimates may not be statistically significant.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013 and 2015 Mathematics Assessments.

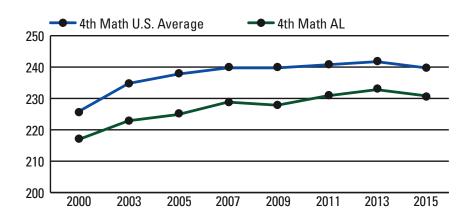
Source: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2002, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013 and 2015 Reading Assessments.

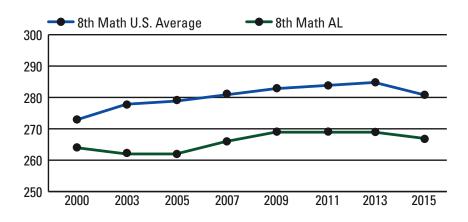
NAEP Assessment Scores: How Alabama Compares in Math



Trends in scores on the National Assessment of Educational Progress in 4th and 8th grade math

· Alabama lags behind the rest of the nation in both grades.





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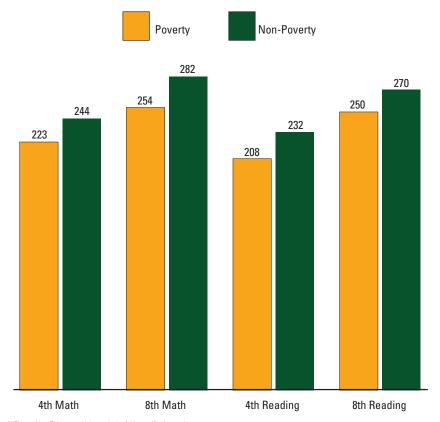
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NAEP Achievement Gaps: Low-Income Students

The difference in scores between students in Alabama from poverty and their peers on the 2015 National Assessment of Educational Progress

 The NAEP is given to a random sample of students nationwide every two years. Data from 2015 is the most recent available.



^{**}ELL vs. Non-ELL removed due to lack of AL specific data points

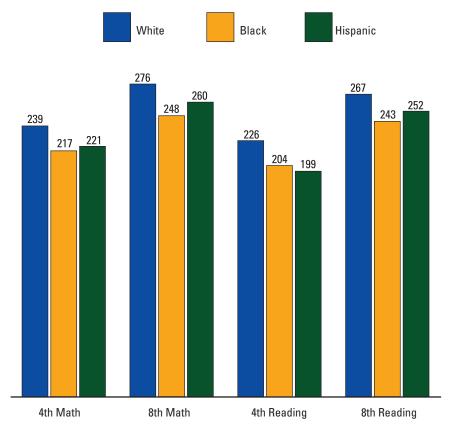
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Source: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013 and 2015 Mathematics Assessments.

NAEP Achievement Gaps: Black and Hispanic Students

The difference in scores among students in Alabama of different races and ethnicities on the 2015 National Assessment of Educational Progress

 The NAEP is given to a random sample of students nationwide every two years. Data from 2015 is the most recent available.



^{**}ELL vs. Non-ELL removed due to lack of AL specific data points

Note: The NAEP Mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Some apparent differences between estimates may not be statistically significant.

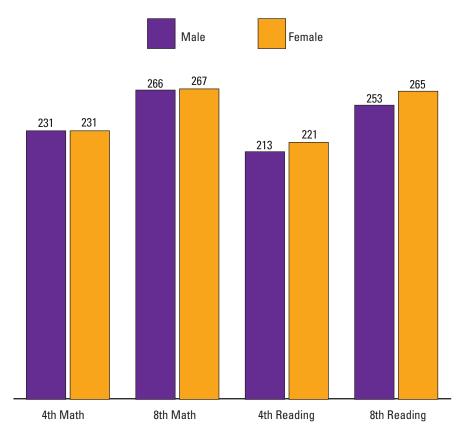
Source: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013 and 2015 Mathematics Assessments.

NAEP Achievement Gaps: Males and Females



The difference in scores between males and females in Alabama on the 2015 National Assessment of Educational Progress

 The NAEP is given to a random sample of students nationwide every two years. Data from 2015 is the most recent available.



^{**}ELL vs. Non-ELL removed due to lack of AL specific data points

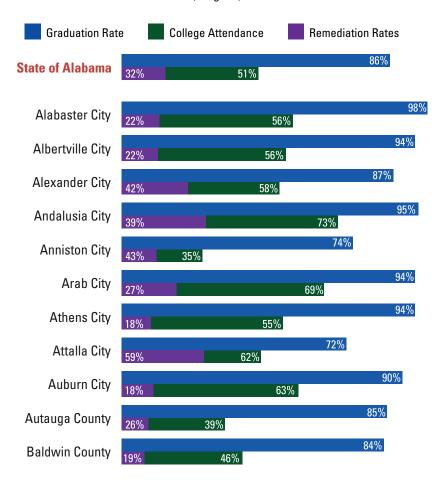
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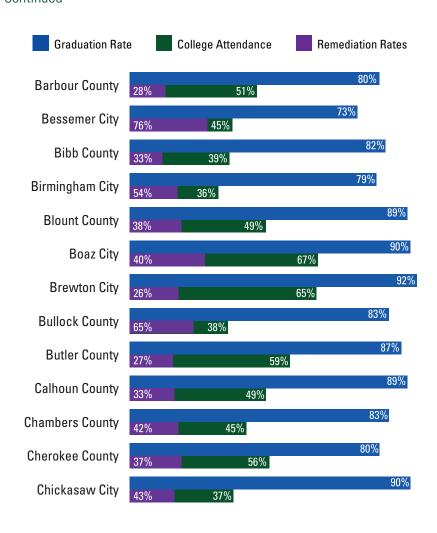




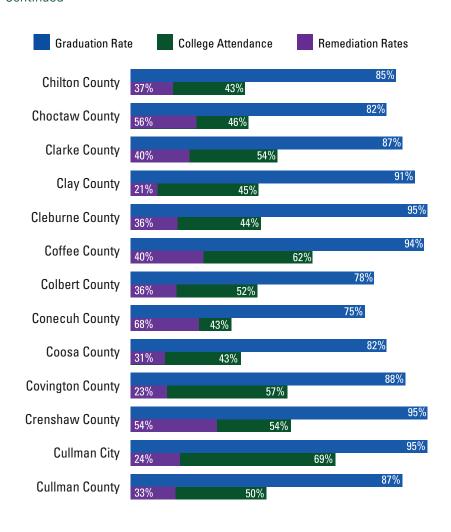
Four-year graduation rates for each system in 2013-14 are represented by the top bars. The **bottom bars represent the percentage of graduates who enrolled in two- or four-year public colleges in Alabama and the percentage of those who had to take remedial classes** in math, English, or both.



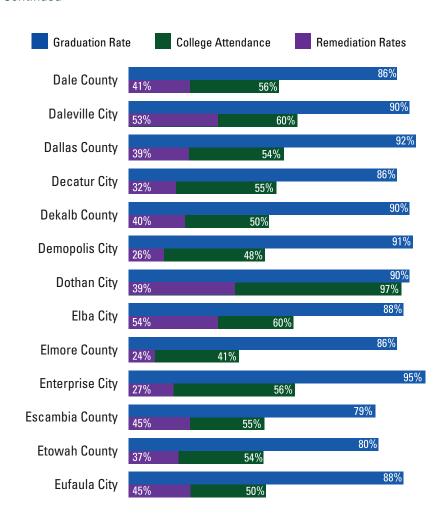




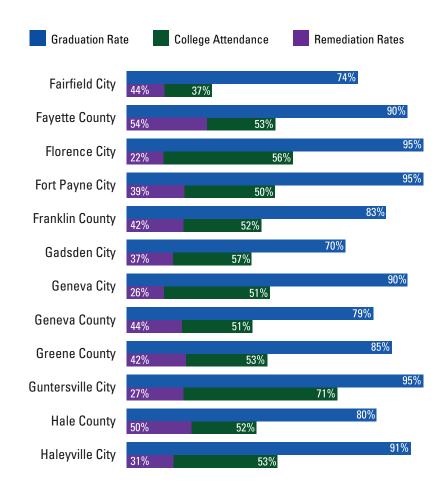




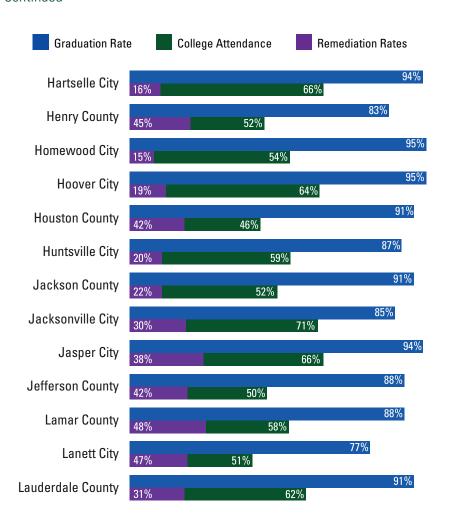




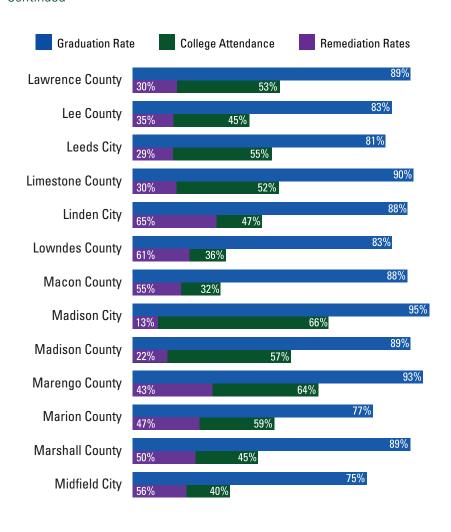




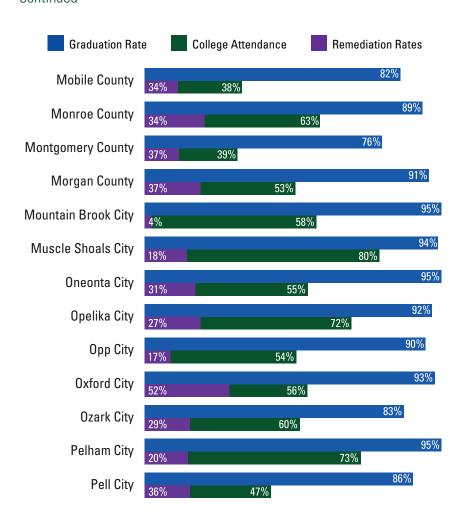




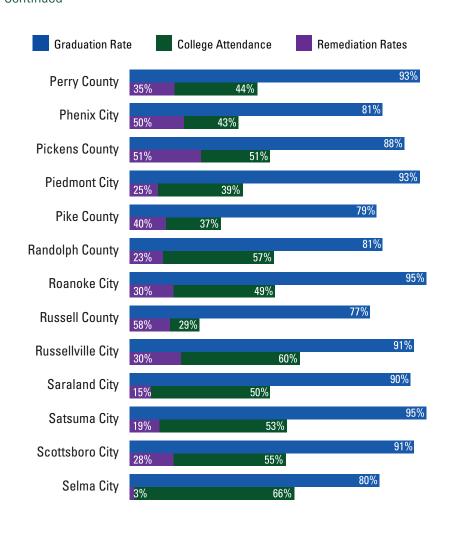




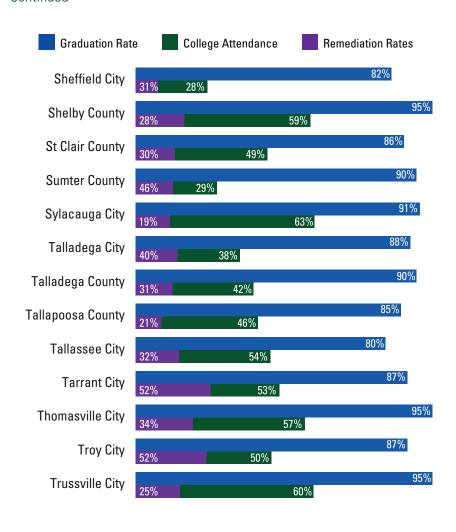




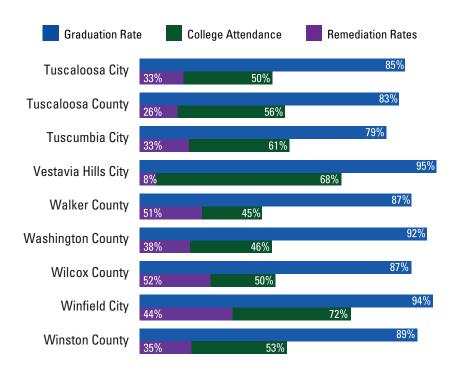








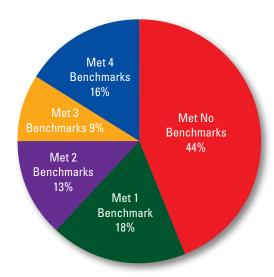




ACT College Readiness Benchmarks

Percentage of 2015 Alabama high school graduates who met ACT's College Readiness Benchmarks

 In 2015 only 16% of Alabama high school graduates demonstrated they were prepared for college by meeting ACT's college readiness benchmark scores.
 This was the first year that virtually 100% of high school graduates in Alabama took the ACT.



ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores

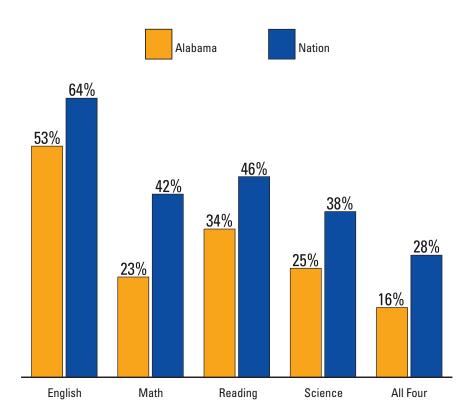
ACT Test Subject	Benchmark Score	
English	18	
Math	22	
Reading	22	
Science	23	

Source: ACT.org

ACT Achievement Gaps: Alabama and Nation



Percentages of 2015 high school graduates in Alabama meeting the ACT College Readiness benchmarks compared to the U.S. average



ACT Achievement Gaps: Black and Hispanic



Percentages of 2015 Alabama high school graduates in Alabama meeting the ACT College Readiness benchmarks

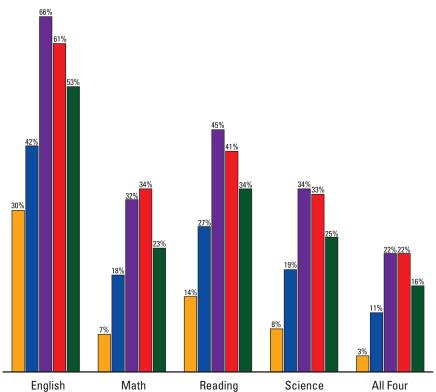
Average Composite Score

Black - 16.4 Hispanic - 18.0 White - 20.6 Other - 20.4 All Students - 19.1

Number of Students*

Black - 10,205 Hispanic - 1,361 White - 23,389 Other - 2,875 All Students - 55,427





^{*}Some students chose not to report demographic information.

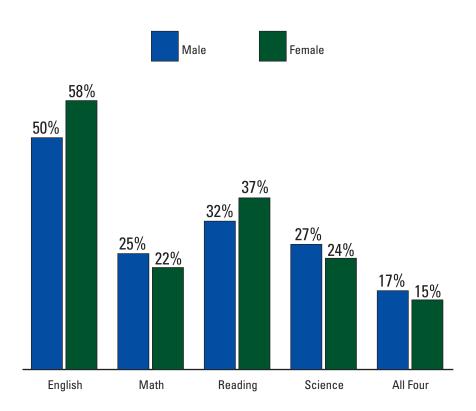
35

ACT Achievement Gaps: Male and Female



Percentages of 2015 high school graduates in Alabama meeting the ACT College Readiness benchmarks

Average Composite Score Male – 19.0 Female – 19.4

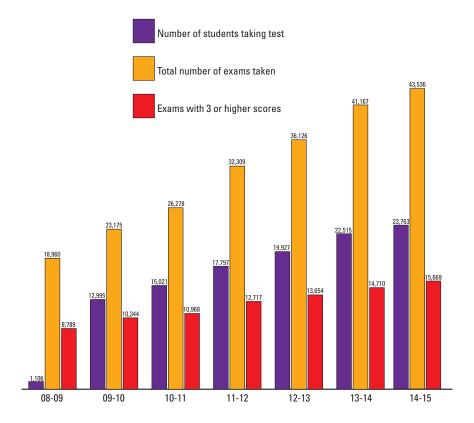


^{*}Some students chose not to report demographic information. Source: ACT

AP Participation and Success

Number of Alabama public high school students taking AP exams, and the number of exams with a qualifying score (3+)

 AP participation has risen dramatically in Alabama over the past decade. As shown below, more qualifying scores were earned on exams in 2015 than there were students taking AP classes in 2009. Much of this growth is due to the ALSDE and A+ College Ready's program that began in 2008 to increase enrollment in math, science, and English AP courses.



Note: This data is for all students in all AP courses in all schools. The Alabama State Department of Education works with A+ College Ready to increase enrollment in math, science and English courses, but those data are not broken out here.

Source: College Board

AP College Readiness



Percentage of the class of 2014 in each state scoring a 3 or higher on an AP exam

Alabama has led the nation over the last seven years in percentage increase
of qualifying AP test scores in math, science and English, but the state still lags
the national average for total percentage of students receiving passing scores.

II ALL O					
How Alabama Compares					
% 2014 Graduating Class that scored a 3+ on any AP Exam					
Maryland	31.8%	Kentucky	17.9%		
Connecticut	30.8%	Pennsylvania	17.0%		
Florida	30.0%	Rhode Island	17.0%		
Virginia	30.0%	Arkansas	16.9%		
Massachusetts	29.4%	Ohio	15.8%		
California	29.1%	Oregon	15.5%		
Colorado	26.8%	Arizona	15.1%		
New York	26.5%	District of Columbia	15.0%		
Utah	25.2%	Alaska	14.7%		
New Jersey	24.9%	Montana	13.8%		
Vermont	23.9%	Hawaii	13.5%		
Wisconsin	23.6%	Idaho	13.1%		
Illinois	23.5%	South Dakota	12.8%		
Maine	22.9%	Iowa	12.1%		
Georgia	22.2%	New Mexico	12.0%		
Washington	21.9%	Alabama	11.5%		
United States	21.6%	Oklahoma	11.4%		
Minnesota	21.2%	Kansas	11.0%		
Nevada	20.9%	Tennessee	10.7%		
North Carolina	20.5%	Wyoming	10.7%		
Texas	20.3%	Nebraska	10.6%		
Michigan	19.4%	Missouri	10.5%		
South Carolina	19.1%	West Virginia	10.2%		
New Hampshire	18.4%	North Dakota	9.2%		
Delaware	18.0%	Louisiana	6.2%		
Indiana	18.0%	Mississippi	5.0%		

Note: This data is for all students in all AP courses in all schools. The Alabama State Department of Education works with A+ College Ready to increase enrollment in math, science and English courses, but those data are not broken out here.

Source: College Board 38

Career Readiness

Career and Technical Education enrollment in Alabama in 2013-14

• These are the numbers of students enrolled in each of the industry clusters included in Career Technical Education in Alabama.

CLUSTER	ENROLLMENT
Agriculture, Food & Natural Resources	39,233
Architecture & Construction	14,852
Arts, A/V Technology & Communications	2,876
Business, Management & Communications	50,121
Education & Training	2,428
Finance	25,176
Government & Public Administration	17,333
Health Science	21,992
Hospitality & Tourism	4,480
Human Services	55,765
Information Technology	2,611
Law, Public Safety, Corrections & Security	1,762
Manufacturing	2,672
Marketing, Sales & Services	23,976
Science, Technology, Engineering & Math	14,323
Transportation, Distribution & Logistics	7,212
General Career and Technical Education	25,314



SCHOOL FINANCE

Per Pupil Spending by System in Alabama



 These amounts reflect core operating expenditures, which include instructional services, instructional support, operations and maintenance, and administrative services. They do not include spending on food service, transportation, capital spending, or debt service.

Core expenses by system in 2014-2015				
Mountain Brook City	\$11,669	Daleville City	\$8,270	
Lowndes County*	\$11,169	Trussville City	\$8,259	
Homewood City	\$10,522	Scottsboro City	\$8,230	
Conecuh County	\$10,159	Gadsden City	\$8,218	
Hoover City	\$9,675	Pelham City	\$8,192	
Anniston City	\$9,646	Hartselle City	\$8,185	
Huntsville City	\$9,566	Shelby County	\$8,153	
Vestavia Hills City	\$9,543	Auburn City	\$8,115	
Sheffield City	\$9,501	Arab City	\$8,112	
Tuscaloosa City	\$9,315	Limestone County	\$8,081	
Athens City	\$9,267	Brewton City	\$8,061	
Greene County	\$9,201	Oxford City	\$8,054	
Florence City	\$9,176	Winston County	\$8,042	
Decatur City	\$9,107	Ozark City	\$8,040	
Macon County	\$9,073	Haleyville City	\$8,033	
Colbert County	\$9,037	Selma City	\$8,028	
Bullock County	\$9,031	Fairfield City	\$8,008	
Opelika City	\$8,983	Butler County	\$7,989	
Dallas County	\$8,982	Sylacauga City	\$7,989	
Midfield City	\$8,934	Morgan County	\$7,962	
Elba City	\$8,908	Marengo County	\$7,953	
Thomasville City	\$8,826	Mobile County	\$7,942	
Jasper City	\$8,808	Calhoun County	\$7,920	
Birmingham City	\$8,798	Demopolis City	\$7,903	
Talladega City	\$8,684	Boaz City	\$7,892	
Bessemer City	\$8,543	Coosa County	\$7,876	
Muscle Shoals City	\$8,541	Alabama average (by student)	\$7,876	
Tuscumbia City	\$8,421	Alabalila average (by Studelit)	\$1,010	
Sumter County	\$8,414	Baldwin County	\$7,868	
Wilcox County	\$8,341	Guntersville City	\$7,846	
Pike County	\$8,315	Piedmont City	\$7,846	
Barbour County	\$8,313	Jackson County	\$7,828	
Madison City	\$8,308	Linden City	\$7,820	
Escambia County	\$8,294	Alabaster City	\$7,813	
Tarrant City	\$8,270	Pickens County	\$7,805	

^{*} Lowndes County current spending is augmented by a large grant from the federal government to support teacher training and incentives.

Per Pupil Spending by System in Alabama Continued



Core expenses by system in 2014-2015				
Alexander City	\$7,792	Randolph County	\$7,290	
Attalla City	\$7,788	Covington County	\$7,272	
Marshall County	\$7,760	Washington County	\$7,257	
Jacksonville City	\$7,747	Madison County	\$7,251	
Troy City	\$7,737	Hale County	\$7,245	
Walker County	\$7,726	Phenix City	\$7,244	
Lawrence County	\$7,723	Pell City	\$7,244	
Satsuma City	\$7,720	Marion County	\$7,238	
Russellville City	\$7,690	Tuscaloosa County	\$7,177	
Winfield City	\$7,662	Talladega County	\$7,160	
Perry County	\$7,658	Dothan City	\$7,143	
Cullman County	\$7,656	Dekalb County	\$7,132	
Eufaula City	\$7,635	Tallassee City	\$7,082	
Jefferson County	\$7,588	Chickasaw City	\$7,066	
Opp City	\$7,569	Houston County	\$7,051	
Roanoke City	\$7,560	Cleburne County	\$7,012	
Leeds City	\$7,519	Henry County	\$6,931	
Coffee County	\$7,461	Geneva County	\$6,929	
Cherokee County	\$7,440	Crenshaw County	\$6,901	
Lanett City	\$7,432	Bibb County	\$6,877	
Fayette County	\$7,422	Clay County	\$6,869	
Tallapoosa County	\$7,419	Elmore County	\$6,869	
Cullman City	\$7,418	Dale County	\$6,822	
Chambers County	\$7,413	Chilton County	\$6,779	
Montgomery County	\$7,401	Fort Payne City	\$6,746	
Clarke County	\$7,388	Blount County	\$6,738	
Lee County	\$7,386	St Clair County	\$6,700	
Franklin County	\$7,368	Lamar County	\$,663	
Andalusia City	\$7,360	Albertville City	\$6,624	
Choctaw County	\$7,347	Etowah County	\$6,620	
Enterprise City	\$7,341	Oneonta City	\$6,509	
Geneva City	\$7,331	Russell County	\$6,495	
Lauderdale County	\$7,329	Saraland City	\$6,470	
Monroe County	\$7,322	Autauga County	\$6,343	

Source: PARCA

Alabama Education Revenue, Fiscal Year 2013 and 2014



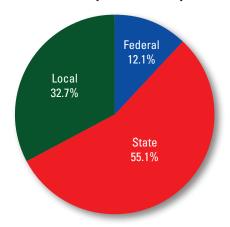
Sources of Education Trust Fund FY 2013 Receipts				
Income Tax	60.75%	\$3,452,400,569		
Sales Tax	27.16%	\$1,543,676,299		
Utility Tax	6.78%	\$385,243,380		
Use Tax	3.88%	\$220,368,565		
Other	1.43%	\$81,143,776		

Sources of Education Trust Fund FY 2014 Receipts				
Income Tax	59.97%	\$3,480,171,055		
Sales Tax	27.99%	\$1,624,469,729		
Utility Tax	6.81%	\$395,189,235		
Use Tax	3.87%	\$224,633,463		
Other	1.36%	\$77,948,555		

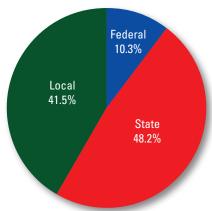
Alabama Education Revenue, Fiscal Year 2014



Alabama Average Percentage of Revenue for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools



National Average Percentage of Revenue for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools





EARLY LEARNING





National Comparison of Pre-k Enrollment

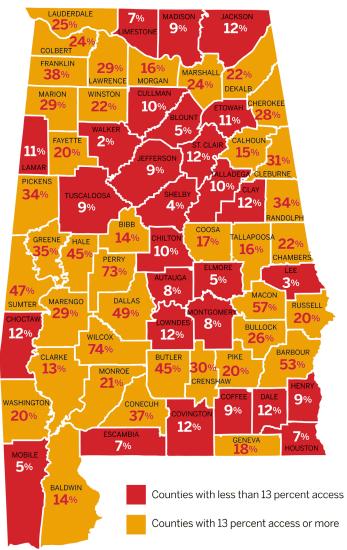
 Due to increases in funding by the Alabama Legislature for First Class, as well as a federal grant awarded to Alabama for pre-k, the percentage of 4-yearolds enrolled is approximately 19% for the 2015-16 school year. Updated 2014-2015 national data had not been released at the time of publication.

National Comparison of State-funded Pre-k Enrollment							
		Percent	Percent enrolled (2013-2014)		# enrolled (2013-2014)		2014)
			3 yr olds	TOTAL	4 yr olds	3 yr olds	TOTAL
1	District of Columbia	99%	69%	83%	6,616	5,364	11,980
2	Vermont	91%	26%	59%	56	15	71
3	Florida	80%	0%	40%	170,266	-	170,266
4	Oklahoma	76%	0%	38%	40,823	-	40,823
5	West Virginia	69%	11%	40%	14,149	2,306	16,455
6	Wisconsin	66%	1%	34%	46,323	733	47,056
7	Georgia	60%	0%	30%	81,453	-	81,453
8	Iowa	60%	4%	32%	23,864	1,535	25,399
9	Texas	52%	6%	29%	203,648	22,565	226,213
10	New York	44%	0%	22%	98,695	215	98,910
32	Alabama	9%	0%	5%	5,505		5,505
32	АІарата	9%	0%	5%	5,505	-	5,505
	United States	4%	29%	17%	1,160,361	176,334	1,336,695

Early Learning in Alabama



Percentage of 4-year-olds enrolled in First Class pre-k in 2014-15.



Source: ASRA, PARCA 45

Early Learning in Alabama



 Alabama is only 1 of 5 states that meets all 10 NIEER quality standards for state pre-k programs.

NIE	ER Quality Standards
1	Comprehensive early learning standards are in place
2	Teacher has a bachelor's degree
3	Teacher has specialized training in pre-k
4	Assistant teacher has Child Development Associate certification or the equivalent
5	Teacher completes at least 15 hours per year of in-service training
6	Class size is 20 or fewer
7	The staff-child ratio is 1:10 or better
8	Vision, hearing, health, and at least 1 other support service
9	Provide at least 1 meal a day
10	There are site visits to monitor quality at least every 5 years

Early Learning: Enrollment in Alabama (est.)

Percent enrollment breakdown for 3 and 4-year-olds					
	4-year-old	3-year-old			
Enrolled in state-funded pre-k	9%	0%			
Enrolled in Head Start	16%	9%			
Enrolled in special education	3%	2%			
Enrolled in other programs or not enrolled	72%	89%			

Source: NIEER 46

